

PRIMITIVAS

Sejam $u \equiv u(x)$ e $v \equiv v(x)$ funções deriváveis.

1. $\int 0 \, dx = C$

2. $\int 1 \, dx = x + C$

3. $\int u' u^r \, dx = \frac{1}{r+1} u^{r+1} + C, \quad r \neq -1$

4. $\int \frac{u'}{u} \, dx = \ln |u| + C$

5. $\int u' e^u \, dx = e^u + C$

6. $\int a^u u' \, dx = \frac{1}{\ln a} a^u + C, \quad a \in \mathbb{R}^+$

7. $\int u' \sin(u) \, dx = -\cos(u) + C$

8. $\int u' \cos(u) \, dx = \sin(u) + C$

9. $\int u' \sec^2(u) \, dx = \operatorname{tg}(u) + C$

10. $\int u' \operatorname{cosec}^2(u) \, dx = -\operatorname{cotg}(u) + C$

11. $\int u' \sec(u) \operatorname{tg}(u) \, dx = \sec(u) + C$

12. $\int u' \operatorname{cosec}(u) \operatorname{cotg}(u) \, dx = -\operatorname{cosec}(u) + C$

13. $\int u' \operatorname{senh}(u) \, dx = \cosh(u) + C$

14. $\int u' \cosh(u) \, dx = \operatorname{senh}(u) + C$

15. $\int u' \operatorname{sech}^2(u) \, dx = \operatorname{tgh}(u) + C$

16. $\int u' \operatorname{cosech}^2(u) \, dx = -\operatorname{cotgh}(u) + C$

17. $\int \frac{u'}{\sqrt{1-u^2}} \, dx = \operatorname{arcsen}(u) + C = -\operatorname{arccos}(u) + C$

18. $\int \frac{u'}{1+u^2} \, dx = \operatorname{arctg}(u) + C = -\operatorname{arccotg}(u) + C$

19. $\int \frac{u'}{u\sqrt{u^2-1}} \, dx = \operatorname{arcsec}(u) + C = -\operatorname{arccosec}(u) + C$

20. $\int \frac{u'}{\sqrt{u^2+1}} \, dx = \operatorname{argsh}(u) + C \equiv \ln \left| u + \sqrt{u^2+1} \right| + C$

21. $\int \frac{u'}{\sqrt{u^2-1}} \, dx = \operatorname{argch}(u) + C \equiv \ln \left| u + \sqrt{u^2-1} \right| + C$

22. $\int \frac{u'}{1-u^2} \, dx = \operatorname{argtgh}(u) + C = -\operatorname{argcotgh}(u) + C \equiv \frac{1}{2} \ln \left| \frac{1+u}{1-u} \right| + C$