

2º Ciclo

2008/2009

Questão 1:

- RTT médio dentro do node interno da FCT

$$RTT_{FCT} = 5 \text{ ms}$$

- RTT médio entre um computador da rede FCT e qualquer servidor externo

$$RTT = 50 \text{ ms}$$

- HTTP 1.0 \rightarrow 1 reenvio

- T_F desprezável

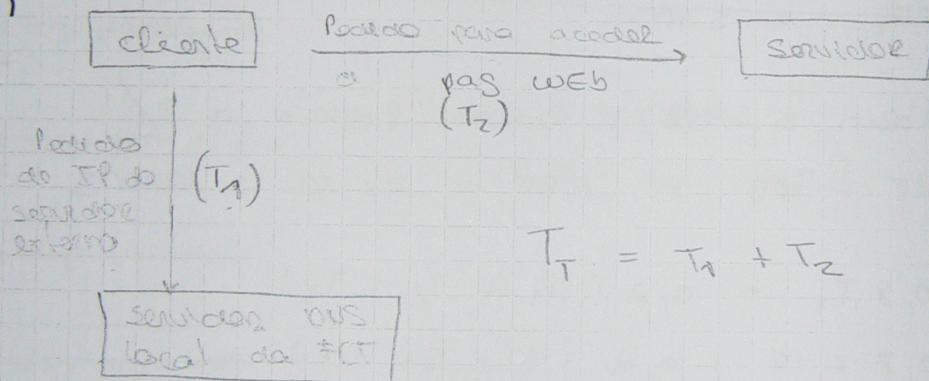
- Pacotes/solicitações transmitidos uns a seguir aos outros

a)

$T = \text{Abrir a ligação} + \text{Fazer pedido/obter resposta}$

$$= RTT + RTT = 2RTT = 2 \times 50 = 100 \text{ ms}$$

b)



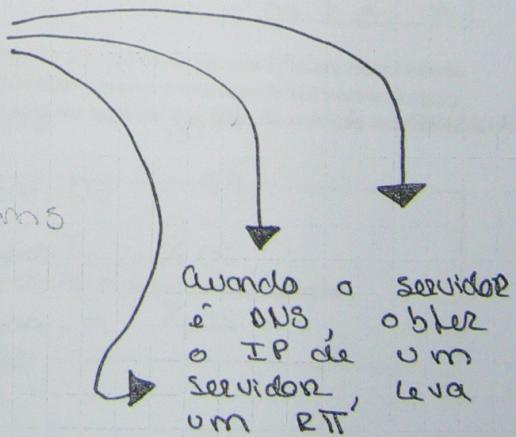
$$T_1 = \boxed{\text{DNS querido}}$$

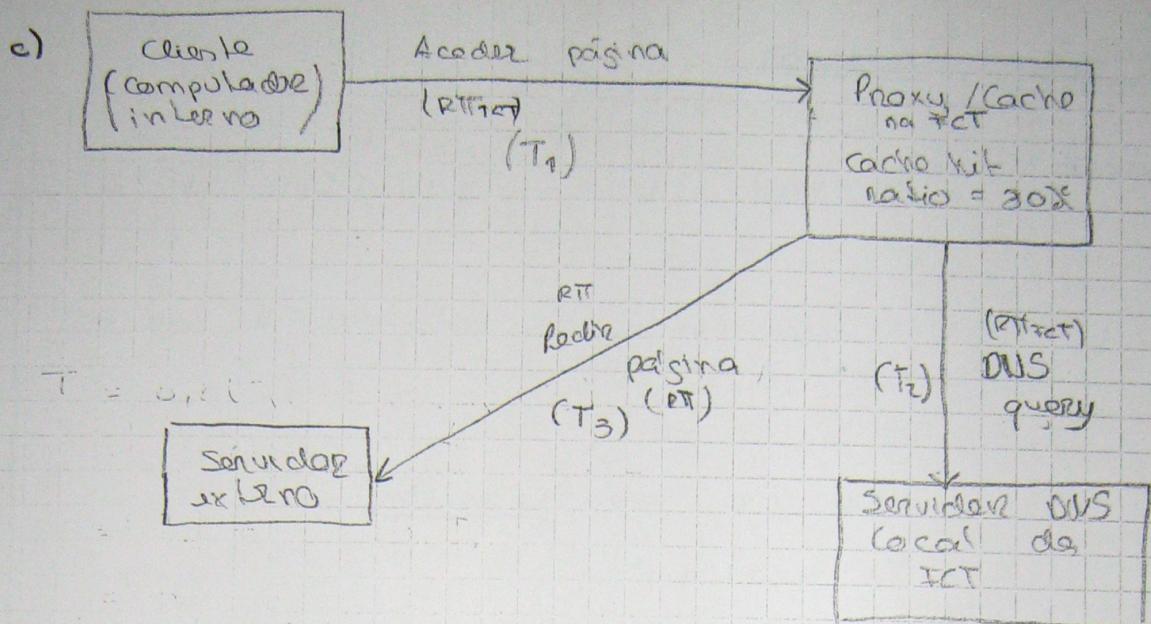
$$= RTT_{FCT} = 5 \text{ ms}$$

$$T_2 = 100 \text{ ms}$$

Cálculo a1

$$T_F = 5 + 100 = 105 \text{ ms}$$





$$\begin{aligned}
 T_1 &= \text{Abrir ligação} + \text{Pedido / resposta} + \text{FCT} \\
 &= 2 \cdot \text{RTT}_{\text{fct}} = 2 \times 5 \text{ ms} = 10 \text{ ms}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 T_2 &= \text{DNS query} \\
 &= \text{RTT}_{\text{fct}} = 5 \text{ ms}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 T_3 &= \text{Abrir ligação} + \text{Pedido / resposta} + \text{FCT} \\
 &= \text{RTT} + \text{RTT} = 2 \cdot \text{RTT} = 2 \times 50 = 100 \text{ ms}
 \end{aligned}$$

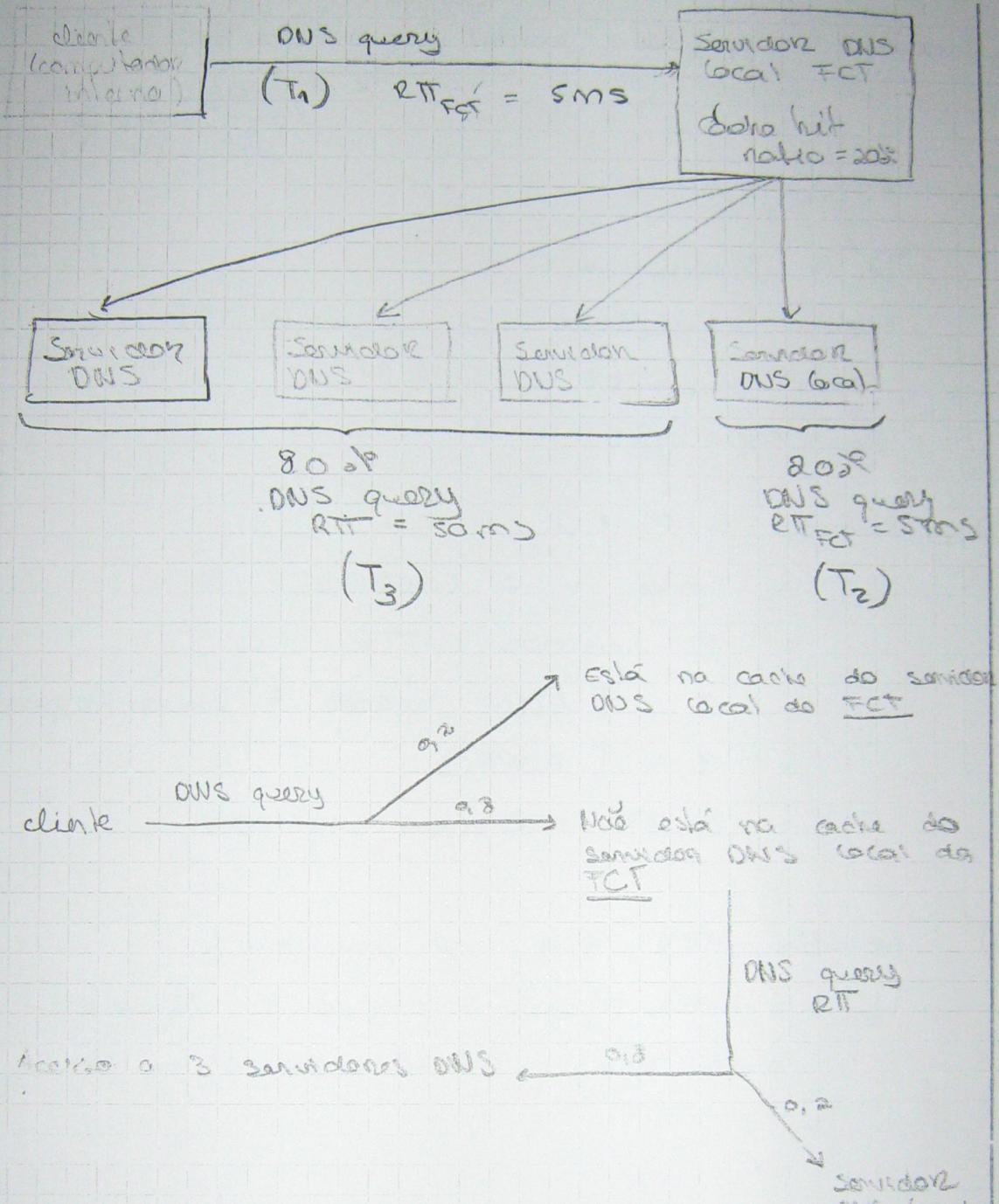
$$\begin{aligned}
 T_f &= 0,8 T_1 + 0,2 (T_1 + T_2 + T_3) \\
 &= 0,8 \times 10 + 0,2 (10 + 5 + 100) \\
 &= 0,8 \times 10 + 0,2 (115) \\
 &= 31 \text{ ms}
 \end{aligned}$$

Pergunta 2: $\text{RTT}_{\text{fct}} = 5 \text{ ms}$

$\text{RTT} = 50 \text{ ms}$

20% - cache hit ratio

80% - nomes locais servidos pelo servidor local



$$\begin{aligned}
 T_T &= 0,2T_1 + 0,8(0,2T_2 + 0,8T_3) \\
 &= 0,2 \times 5 + 0,8(0,2 \times 5 + 0,8 \times (5 + 3 \times 50)) \\
 &= 1 + 0,8(1 + 0,8 \times 155) \\
 &= 1 + 0,8(1 + 124) = 1 + 100 = 101 \text{ ms}
 \end{aligned}$$

③

http://194.1.1.5/teste.html

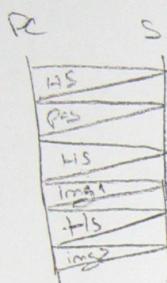
↳ 2 imagens : http://194.1.1.3/f1g1.gif \Rightarrow 250 bytes

http://194.1.1.3/f1g2.gif \Rightarrow 350 bytes

Pacote IP = 1500 bytes

RTT = 20 ms

a)



$$3 \times \text{pedido HTTP / 1.0} = 3 \times (2 \text{ RTT}) = 3 \times (2 \times 20) \approx$$

$$= 120 \text{ ms}$$

b)

